

الفصل الدراسي الأول (٢٠١٤ - ٢٠١٥)



المادة: اللغة الإنجليزية
زمن الاختبار: ساعتان



الفرقة: الأولى (تخلفات)

جامعة بنها

كلية الآداب

قسم: الفلسفة

Read the passage carefully and then answer these questions:

As Doctor Zola-Morgan stated in s speech to animal right activists, “I’ve seen the impact of the animal rights movement. I believe this is an attack on science of the worst kind. If we allow it to prevail it will take us back to the dark ages.” Too much of the public has come to think of medical researchers as “ tormentors rather than healers.” The good is overlooked and the bad is exploited. Although many people think that animal research is morally wrong, animal research should continue because it is critical to continued progress in human health and alternatives to animals are not available.

Animal rights activists feel that animal research is immoral. They often assert that research with animals causes severe pain and that many research animals are abused. The activists do not feel the need to put the animals through such pain. Many of the experiments are replicated also which causes an unneeded demand for animals to perform experiments. Experiments which have already been proven are still being experimented with.

Animal research is an integral part of today’s society when thinking of how much progress we have gained in human health with the use of animal experimentation. To date some forty-one Nobel prizes have been awarded to scientists whose achievements depended on laboratory animals.

1-Answer the following questions:

- 1-1 Why the animal rights activists feel that animal research is immoral?
- 1-2 What is Doctor Zola-Morgan’s opinion about animal rights?
- 1-3 Why does he think animal research should continue?

2- Match the words in (A) with their meaning in (B)

A	B
2-1 activist	-repeated or reproduced
2-2 integral	-a person taking an active part, e.g. in a Political movement
2-3 alternative	-essential or necessary for completeness
2-4 replicate	-a choice limited to one of two or more possibilities.

3-Rewrite the following sentences, beginning with the subject in brackets:

- 3-1 I have breakfast at seven. (My father)
- 3-2 We make mistakes sometimes. (A pupil)
- 3-3 I do my homework before supper. (My friend)

4- Translate into Arabic:

The parts of the body that are most affected by stress are the stomach, heart attacks, and alcoholism, and may even drive people to suicide.

Our living and working conditions may put us under stress. Overcrowding in large cities, traffic jams, competition for jobs, uncertainty about the future, any big change in our lives, may be stressful.