



Read the passage carefully and then answer these questions:

As Doctor Zola-Morgan stated in s speech to animal right activists, “I’ve seen the impact of the animal rights movement. I believe this is an attack on science of the worst kind. If we allow it to prevail it will take us back to the dark ages.” Too much of the public has come to think of medical researchers as “ tormentors rather than healers.” The good is overlooked and the bad is exploited. Although many people think that animal research is morally wrong, animal research should continue because it is critical to continued progress in human health and alternatives to animals are not available.

Animal rights activists feel that animal research is immoral. They often assert that research with animals causes severe pain and that many research animals are abused. The activists do not feel the need to put the animals through such pain. Many of the experiments are replicated also which causes an unneeded demand for animals to perform experiments. Experiments which have already been proven are still being experimented with.

Animal research is an integral part of today’s society when thinking of how much progress we have gained in human health with the use of animal experimentation. To date some forty-one Nobel prizes have been awarded to scientists whose achievements depended on laboratory animals.

1-Answer the following questions:

- 1-1 why the animal rights activists feel that animal research is immoral?
Because they think that research with animals causes severe pain and that many research animals are abused.

- 1-2 What is Doctor Zola-Morgan's opinion about animal rights? He thinks that it's an attack on science of the worst kind. If we allow it to prevail it will take us back to the dark ages. The good is overlooked and the bad is exploited.
- 1-3 Why does he think animal research should continue? Because it is an integral part of today's society. Forty-one Nobel prizes have been awarded to scientists whose achievements depend on laboratory animals.

2- Match the words in (A) with their meaning in (B)

| A | B |
|-----------------|---|
| 2-1 activist | (2-4)-repeated or reproduced |
| 2-2 integral | (2-1)-a person taking an active part, e.g. in a Political movement |
| 2-3 alternative | (2-2)-essential or necessary for completeness |
| 2-4 replicate | (2-3)-a choice limited to one of two or more Possibilities |

3-Write (true) or (false) before these sentences:

- 3-1 Animal research brought progress into medicine. (True)
- 3-2 Animals are used to determine the side effects of new drugs. (True)
- 3-3 There are alternatives to animal research. (False)
- 3-4 Many people think that animal research is morally right. (False)

4- Choose the correct answer:

- 4-1 The day..... Terribly. (Announced - **began** - quitted)
- 4-2 Kate often..... her reports in late. (flying- is sending - **sends**)
- 4-3 Have you ever.....to New York? (Flew- went - **been**)
- 4-4 sporting matches..... Very good. (Had- felt- **are**)

5- Translate the following into Arabic:

My grandfather has always been my role model. I have long admired the success he had in the military, athletics, and the field of education. My goal in life is to be just like him, to get the most I can out of life. Because of his strong influence, I find the military fascinating. My grandfather's lifelong hobby has been baseball.

كان جدي دائما هو قدوتي. اعجبت منذ أمد بعيد بنجاحه في الخدمة العسكرية وفي الرياضه وكذلك في مجال التعليم. وهدفي في الحياه أن أكون مثله تماما ، وأن أحصل في الدنيا علي كل ما يمكنني الحصول عليه. ونظرا لتأثيره القوي علي فقد وجدت الخدمة العسكرية جذابة للغاية. وهواية جدي طوال عمره كانت البيسبول.